#### One Health - One Move Breaking Barriers for a Coordinated Implementation

#### **Executive summary**

The concept of One Health developed in the early 2000 aims to promote a multidisciplinary and global approach to health issues. Living organisms and ecosystems are interconnected and the health of one depends on that of the other. "One Health" takes these complex links into account in a global approach to health issues. This includes the health of animals, plants and humans, as well as environmental disturbances generated by human activity. A large part of human infectious diseases, 70%, are known for coming from the wild, i.e., from animals. Older purely human infectious diseases were also coming from animals but the animal host has been lost since long. Humans are also transmitting pathogens to animals as shown by SARS-CoV-2. Human activities play a major role in the spread of these animal or human infectious diseases. The increase in the world population and that of domestic animals as well as the intensification of transport have thus facilitated the spread of pathogens. At the same time, global environmental degradation, deforestation and urban growth have increased contact between wild animals, livestock and humans, aiding the transmission of diseases. Finally, ongoing climate change is one of the indicators of lasting environmental degradation and favors, for example, the adaptation of animal vectors of pathogens to new geographical areas. Thus, vector-borne diseases have a growing economic or public health impact. They are at the origin of the emergence of new pathogens in Europe, such as the bluetongue virus which affects ruminants, or the 30-fold increase in human cases of dengue fever in different regions of the world.

The challenge of the One Health approach is to promote collaboration between public, animal, plant and environmental health stakeholders. It also makes it possible to combine the human and social sciences, particularly economics, in order to address issues in an interdisciplinary manner, taking into account human activities. Awareness of the close links between human health, that of animals and the overall ecological state and of the need to decompartmentalize health approaches led to a tripartite agreement signed in 2010 between the World Health Organization (WHO), the World Organization for Animal Health (WHOA) and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). They declared that we should achieve "a world capable of preventing, detecting, containing, eliminating and responding to risks to animal and human health attributable to zoonoses and animal diseases that impact food safety". It is necessary to identify risks in advance, to prevent and limit them, and to anticipate emergences in order to better prepare ourselves for future health crises, including pandemic crises. This objective of anticipation and alert requires identification of all partners (researchers, decision-makers and field actors involved in monitoring and alert), the definition of objectives, then the establishment of organizational milestones and decision-making. This approach can only be realized in an integrated and intersectoral manner (human health and animal health but also environment) through a strategy: One Health. The example of the COVID-19 pandemic crisis showed that the study and understanding of emergences in general require a detailed analysis of the interdependence of these sectors, with a transdisciplinary vision. This requires both producing knowledge upstream allowing to understand the mechanisms of transmission and adaptation of a zoonotic pathogen to humans, and to develop or improve downstream surveillance and early detection tools. The consideration by public policies of issues linked to interactions between health and biodiversity is recent.

This discourse is now present at all levels but beyond the discourse, what concrete actions have actually been undertaken? The implementation of One Health requires coordination, interoperability, standardized international regulations, global management, education, etc. It is the objective of this webinar to address this issue of implementation and governance of One Health within the ASEAN region and worldwide.

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#### **Online International Webinar**

French Embassy in Indonesia and Timor Leste - National Agency for Research and Innovation (BRIN) – Indonesian Epidemiological Association (PAEI) - University of Montpellier - Mahidol University - World Federation of Public Health Associations

"One Health - One Move: Breaking Barriers for a Coordinated Implementation" is a two-day international webinar symposium, particularly focused on the ASEAN region and on the effective and coordinated implementation of the One Health concept. The symposium will not present the already known One Health concept itself. It will explore the synergies and strategies for its coordinated implementation and integration in society among the co-host countries and in the ASEAN region, but also outisde ASEAN in Asia and around the world.

From a thematic point of view, three topics will be explored:

- 1. One Health programs in Asia
- 2. Interoperability, interoperationality and social integration
- 3. Coordinated international implementation

In addition to universities and research institutes, national and international institutions such as BRIN, PAEI, AFD, WHO, FAO, WFPHA, SEAMEO, ASEAN, UNODC, World Bank, Global Fund, etc. are invited to present their strategies and discuss together.

The planned outreach comes by media invited, institutional communication, regional networks, and the drafting of a strategic collective article on the coordinated implementation of the One Health concept. This article is intended for a major journal such as Nature or The Lancet, which have a significant influence at the level of Ministries and International Agencies.

A final expected impact is the association with the One Health Working Group of the World Federation of Public Health Associations (WFPHA), which aims to produce technical guidelines for implementing the One Health approach.

# **Program**

November 12, 2024

Opening session

08h00 (Jakarta time) Welcome addresses

Master of Ceremony
Prof. NLP Indi Dharmajanti
Head of Research Organization of Health, BRIN



**Prof. NLP Indi Dharmajanti Head of Research Organization of Health, BRIN** 



Dr. Hariadi Wibisono Director PAEI



Prof. Artit Ungkanont
Dean, Faculty of Medicine-Ramathibodi Hospital
Mahidol University



Dr. Thierry Goubier Attaché for Scientific Cooperation French Embassy in Indonesia and Timor Leste



Dr. Laurent Gavotte
University of Montpellier



Dr. Masdalina Pane BRIN Cibinong



Prof. Xiao-Nong Zhou NIPD WFPHA Shanghai, China



#### Online group picture

Break (15 min)

## Keynote addresses

Moderator
Dr. Laurent Gavotte
University of Montpellier



09h00
Prof. Xiao-Nong Zhou
Chief Scientist on Parasitic Diseases Control
Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention
Chair of the One Health Working Group
of the World Federation of Public Health Associations
Shanghai, China



Title: A global perspective of One Health and its governance

09h 40
Dr. Hariadi Wibisono
Indonesian Epidemiological Association (PAEI)
Director



Title: PAEI: leading the fight against zoonotic diseases through One Health

10h20 Dr. Soawapak Hinjoy Ministry of Public Health Bangkok, Thailand



Title: One Health practices in Thailand

11h00
Representative from ASEAN
Jakarta, Indonesia (To be confirmed)

Title: One Health management in the ASEAN

12h00 Lunch break (1 hour)

Session One: One Health programs in Asia

Moderator Dr. Mugi Wahidin BRIN



13h00 Prof. Theeraphap Chareonviriyaphap Kasetsart University Bangkok, Thailand



Title: Non-human primate and human malaria: One Health and a control perspective



13h20
Prof Roger Frutos
CIRAD/Montpellier University of Excellence/Mahidol University

Title: Animal/human interface: a key issue for One Health managements

13h40 Prof. Tri Wibawa Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta, Indonesia



Title: The Global Health Consortium Indonesia and One Health program at UGM

14h00Prof. Issam BennisMohammed VI University of Sciences and HealthCasablanca, Morocco

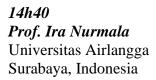


Title: One Health university programs in Morocco compared to other North African countries

14h20Mrs. Jenna Dawson-FaberUnited Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)Hanoi, Vietnam



Title: Reducing the risk of the next pandemic and addressing illegal wildlife trade: introduction to the SAFE project





Title: Sociology, health promotion and One Health

Break (15 min)

15h20Dr. Somphou SayasonLaos Tropical and Public Health InstituteMinistry of HealthVientiane, Lao PDR



Title: Implementation of One health in Laos to control schistosomiasis

15h40 Prof Padet Siriyasatien Chulalongkorn University Bangkok, Thailand



Title: Integrating One Health Approach to Control Leishmaniasis in Thailand: Vector, Human, and Animal Health Perspectives

16h00 Dr. Qiuping Chen Xiamen University Xiamen, China



Title: The One health strategy at Xiamen University

**16h20 Prof. Kumthorn Malatham**Mahidol University
Bangkok, Thailand



Title: Managing antimicrobial resistance through One health approach

16h40 Dr. Frédéric Keck CNRS, Collège de France Paris, France



Title: The anthropological dimension of One Health and emerging diseases

17h00
Ministry of Health Timor Leste (To be confirmed)
Dili, Timor Leste

**Title: One Health programs in Timor Leste** 

17h20
Dr. Anne-Laure Banuls
IRD
Montpellier, France



Title: The PREZODE initiative

17h40
Round table/interaction with the public (3/4 hour)

18h30 Closing of day 1

#### **November 13, 2024**

### Session Two: Interoperability, interoperationality and social integration

Moderator Mrs. Kimberley Fargeaud IFI French Embassy in Indonesia and Timor Leste



08h00
Dr. Cheryl Stroud
One Health Commission
Apex, USA



Title: The Global One Health movement: why it is so urgent to connect the players for synergy and strength

*08h20 Prof. Mayumi Wakimoto* Oswaldo Cruz Foundation Rio de Janeiro, Brazil



Title: One Health implementation strategy in Brazil

08h40
Prof. Richar Rodriguez
Universidad Central del Ecuador
Quito, Ecuador



Title: "One Health Implementation in Latin America with a Focus on Ecuador





Title: One Health on vector-borne diseases: progress, problems and challenges

09h20 Dr. Yinling Zhou Wuhan University Wuhan, China



Title: One Health governance: practice and ethics

09h40 Dr. Masdalina Pane BRIN Cibinong, Indonesia



Title: Integrated surveillance in One Health

Break (15 min)

10h20Prof. Srihadi Agung PriyonoIPB UniversityBogor, Indonesia



Title: Strengthening One Health implementation: training the trainers

10h40 Prof. Abdul Raman bin Oman University Putra Malaysia Selangor, Malaysia



Title: Implementation of One Health approach in Malaysia

11h00 Prof. Rajib Dasgupta Jawaharial Nehru University New Delhi, India



Title: One Health implementation in South Asia

11h20

*Prof. Arve Lee Willingham*United Arab Emirates University
Al Ain, United Arab Emirates



Title: AMR from a veterinary perspective

11h40M. Thomas GonnetAFD (French Development Agency)Phnom Penh, Cambodia



Title: Implementation of ECOMORE: Health Security in Indo-Pacific

12h00 Round table/interaction with the public (3/4 hour)

12h30 Lunch break

### Session 3: Coordinated international implementation

Moderator Prof. Vijj Kasemsup Mahidol University



14h00
Dr. Sandra Tempongko
SEAMEO
Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization
Bangkok, Thailand



Title: One Health implementation in border schools

14h20 Dr. Mushtofa Kamal WHO Indonesia Jakarta, Indonesia



Title: NPO surveillance at WHO

15h30 Round table

SEAMEO
BRIN
PAEI
AFD
Ministry of Public Health Thailand
ASEAN
WHO
WFPHA
World Bank

17h00 Closing remarks

Master of Ceremony
Dr. Laurent Gavotte
University of Montpellier



# The Organizing Committee

Dr Masdalina Pane BRIN Cibinong



Dr. Hariadi Wisibono PAEI



Dr. Laurent Gavotte University of Montpellier



Dr Thierry Goubier IFI French Embassy in Indonesia and Timor Leste



Mrs. Kimberley Fargeaud IFI French Embassy in Indonesia and Timor Leste



Prof. Mayumi Wakimoto Oswaldo Cruz Foundation



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Prof. Vijj Kasemsup Mahidol University



Mr. Bunthid Serekajhonkitcharoen Mahidol University

